

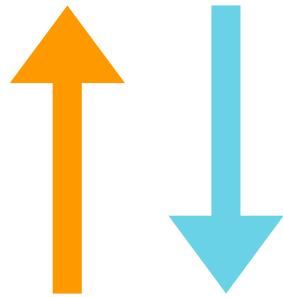
Case Study 2

Relational concepts and grounding

Mathis Richter



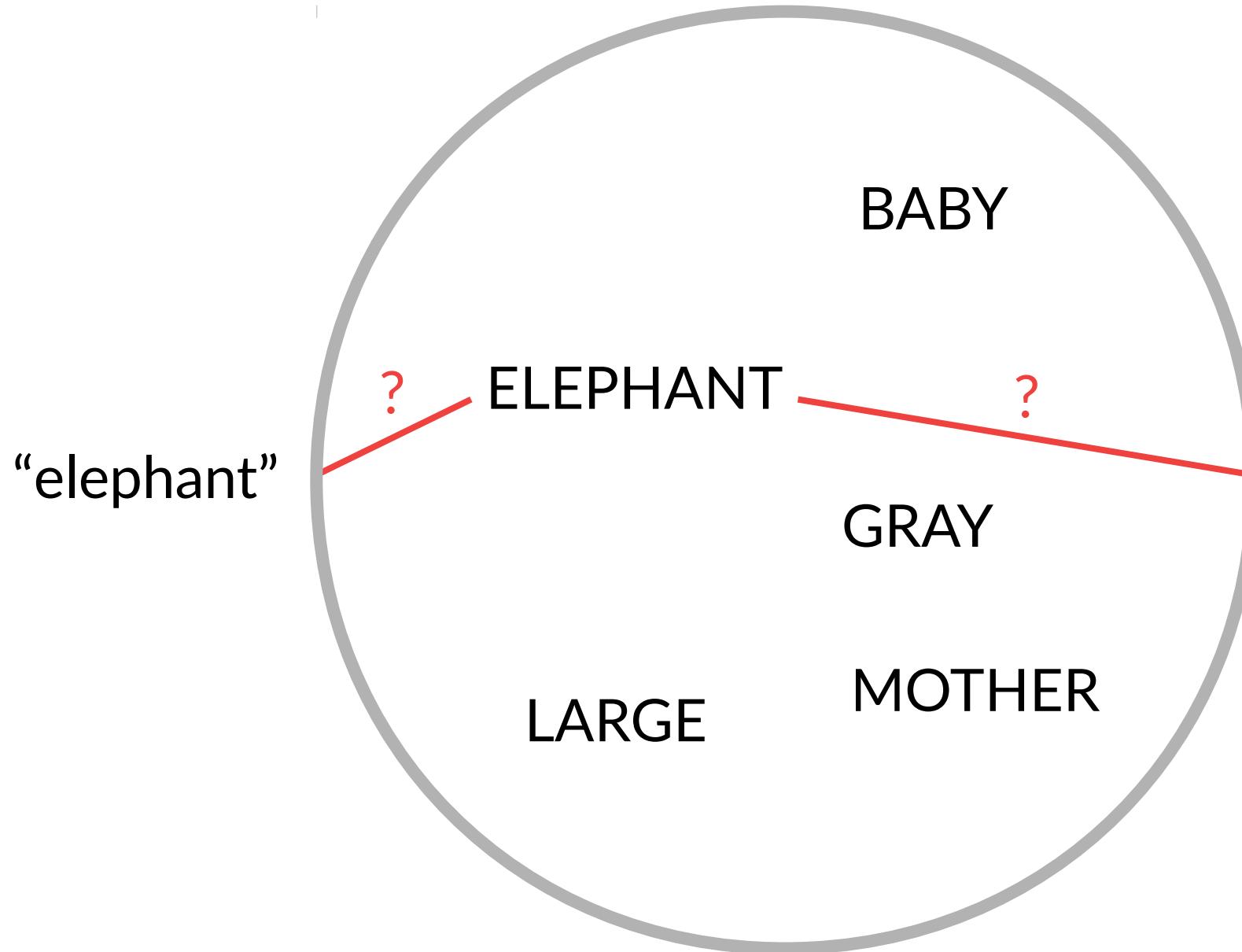
Grounding



Describing

A baby elephant is walking toward its mother

Grounding



Grounding

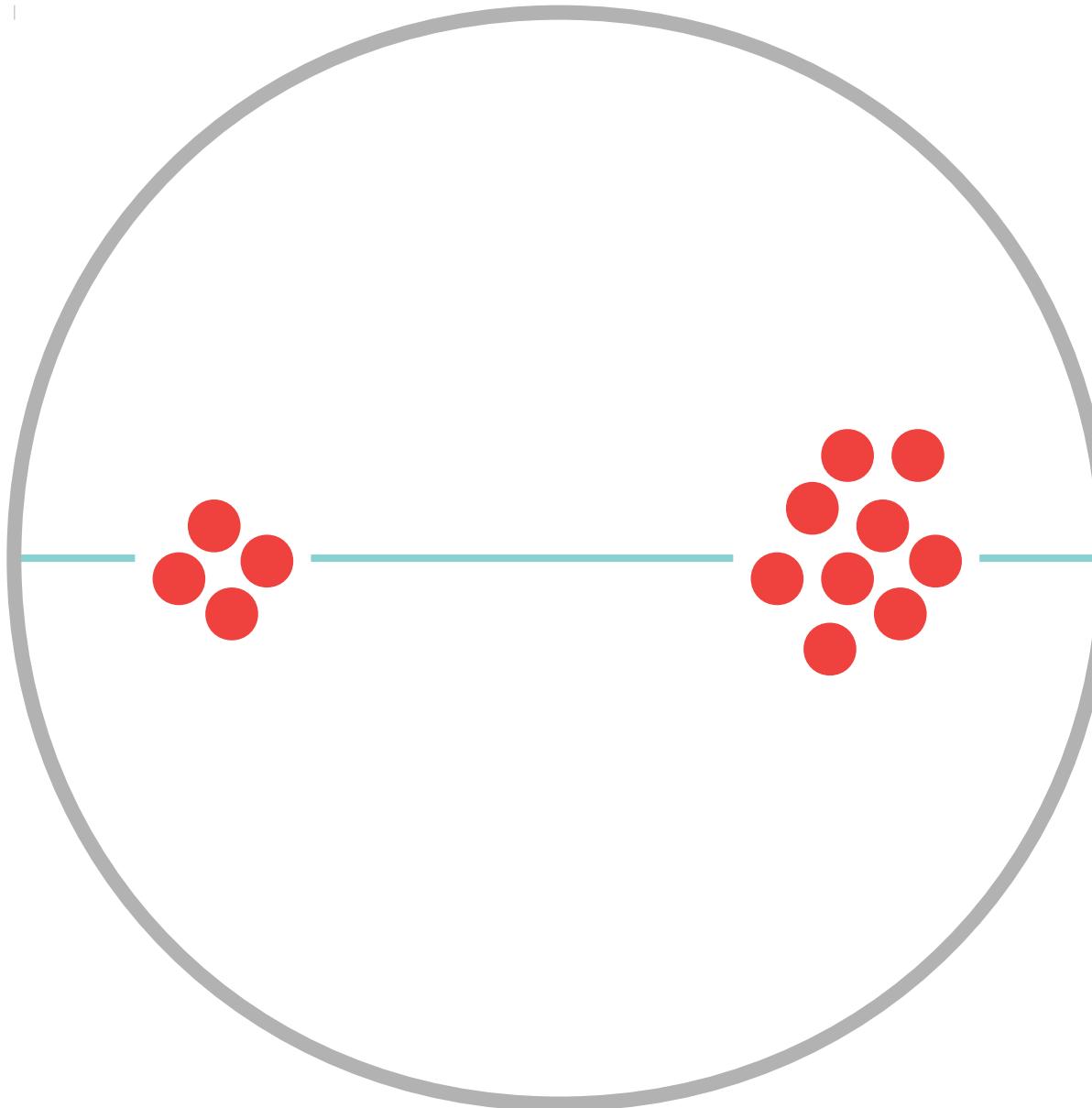
“elephant”

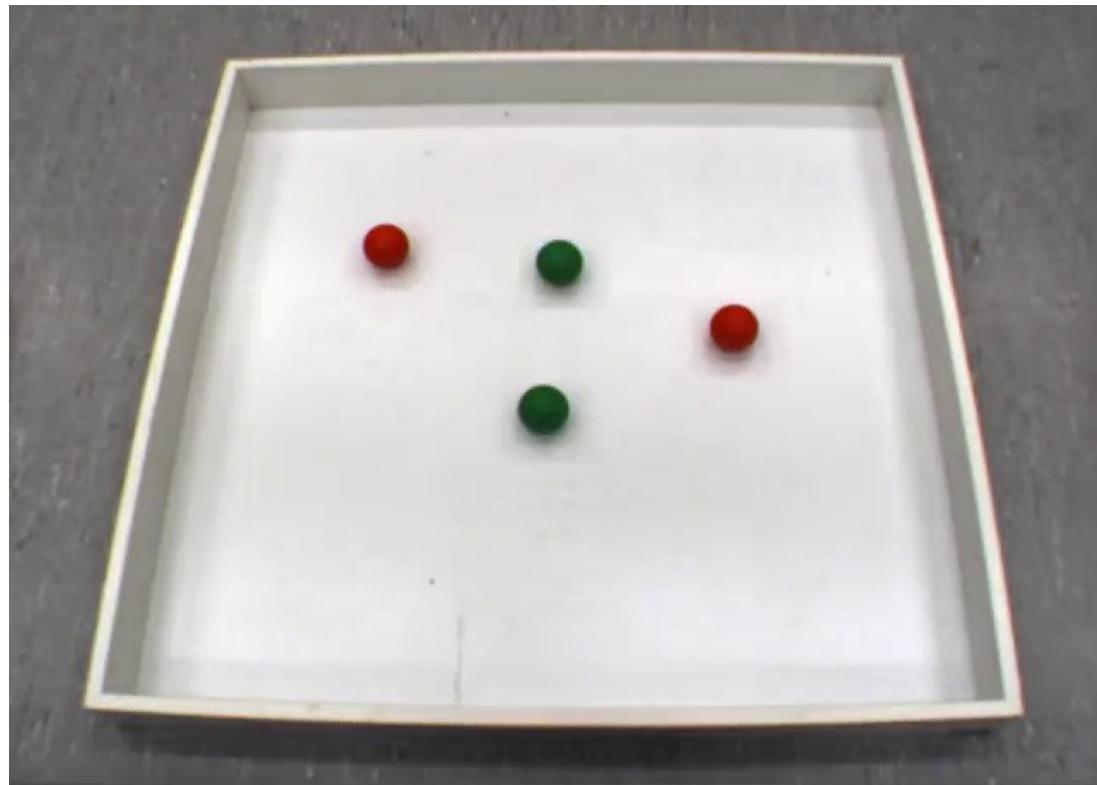
learning



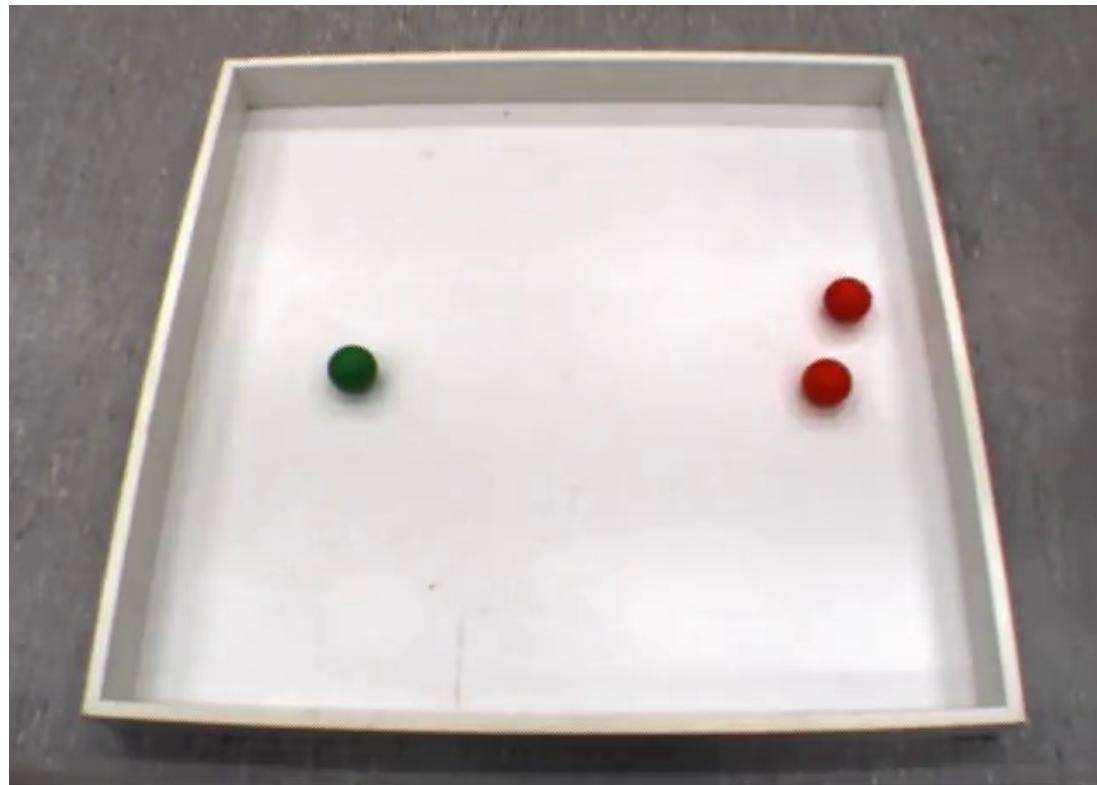
Perceptual grounding

“elephant”

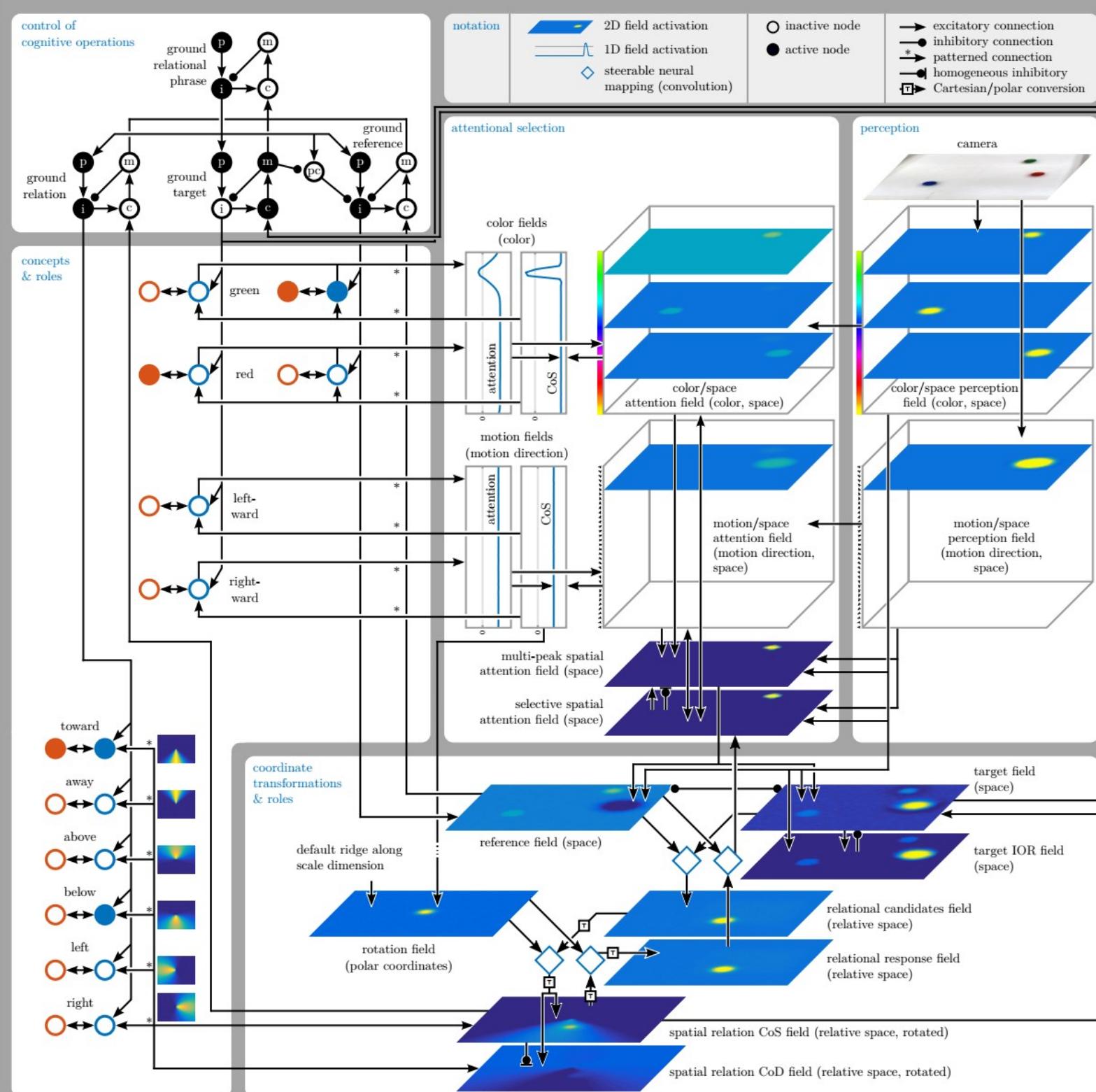




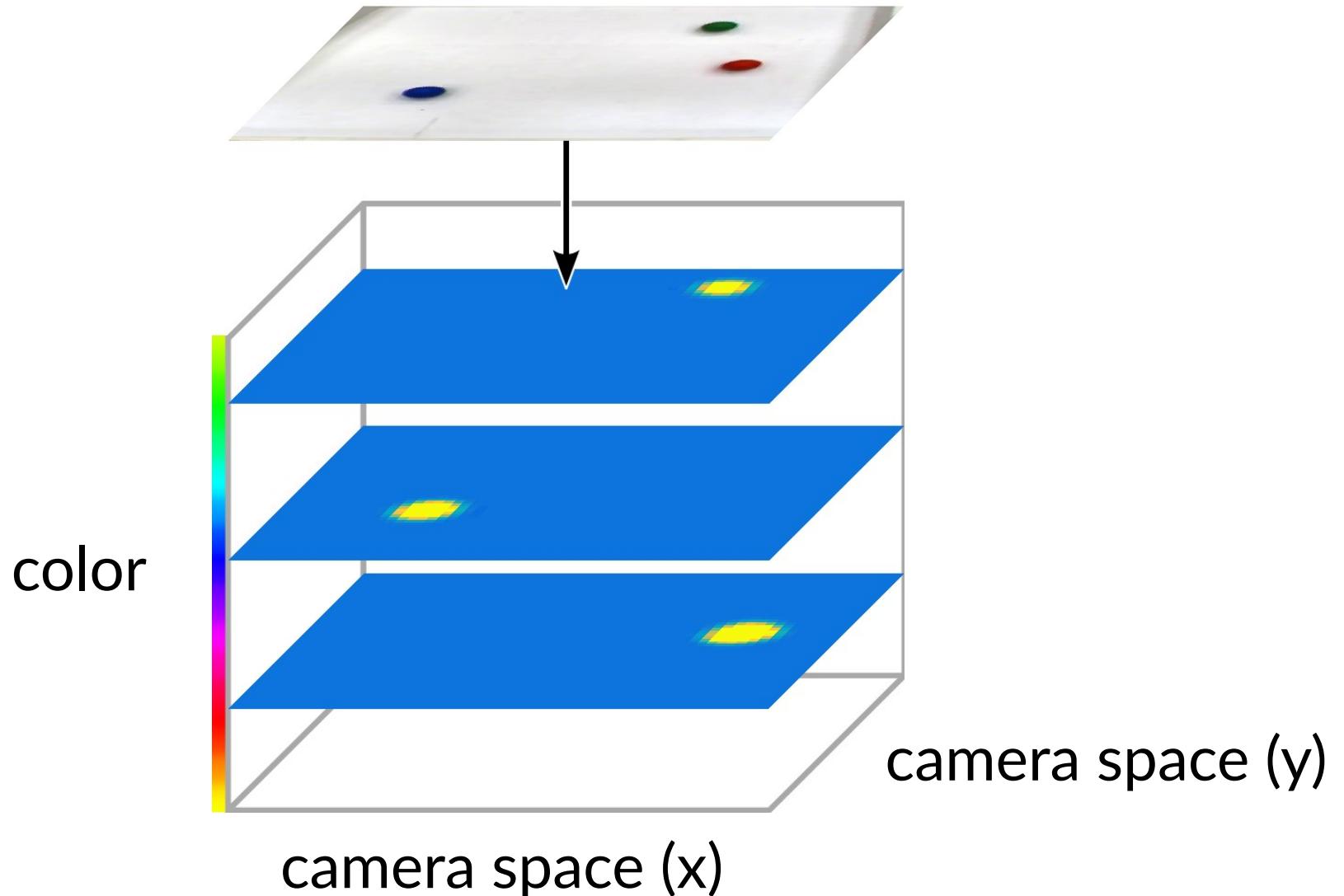
The red object to the left of the green object.



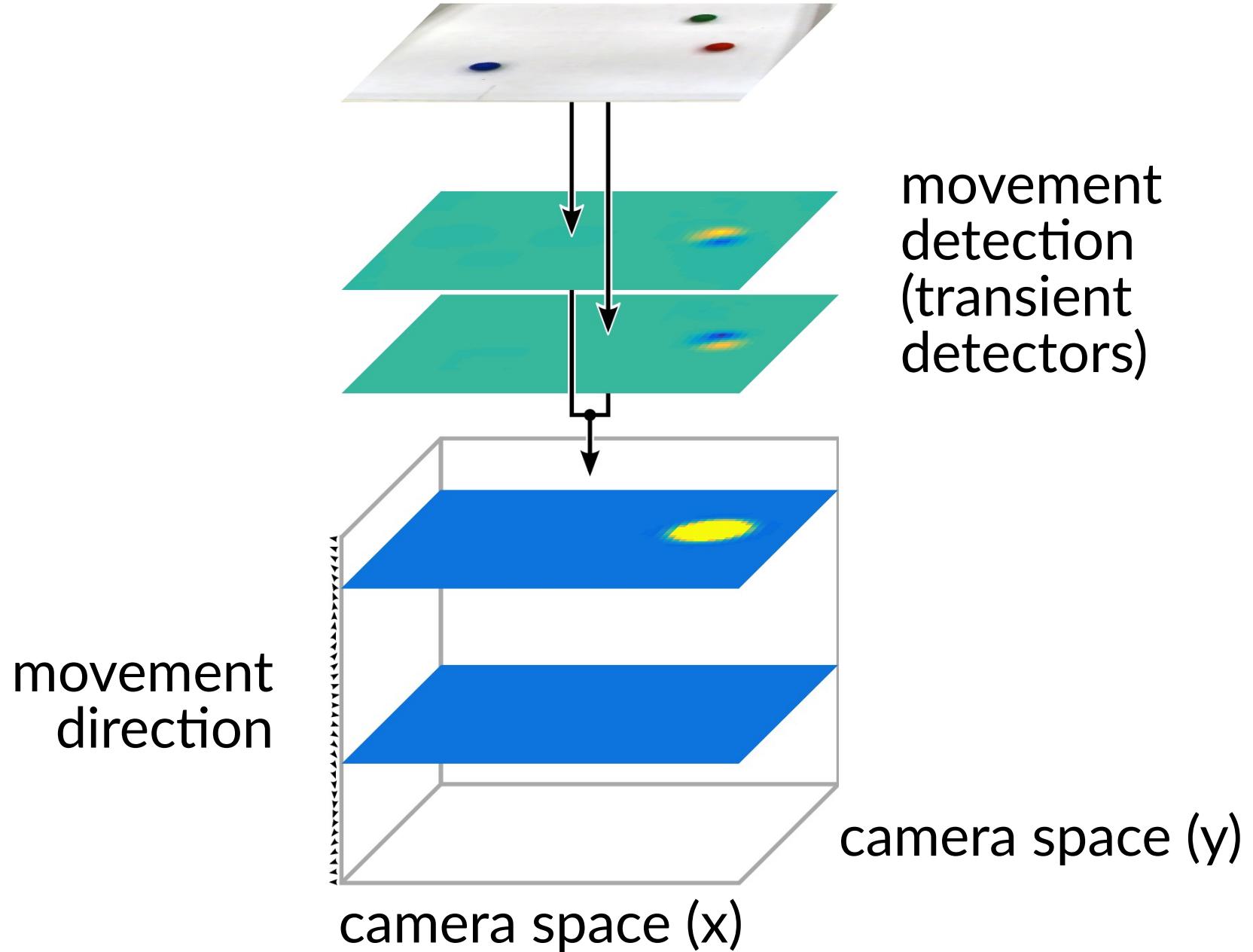
The red object moving toward the green object.



Perceptual input

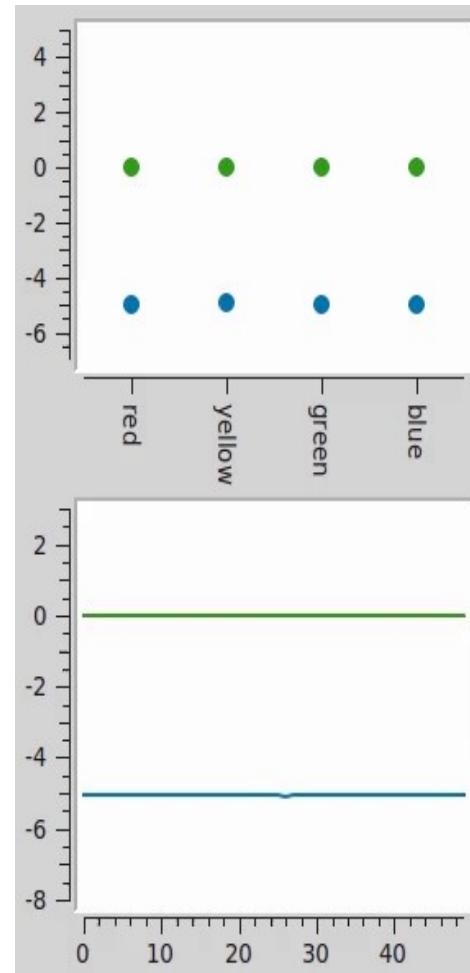


Perceptual input



Categorical color concepts

color categories



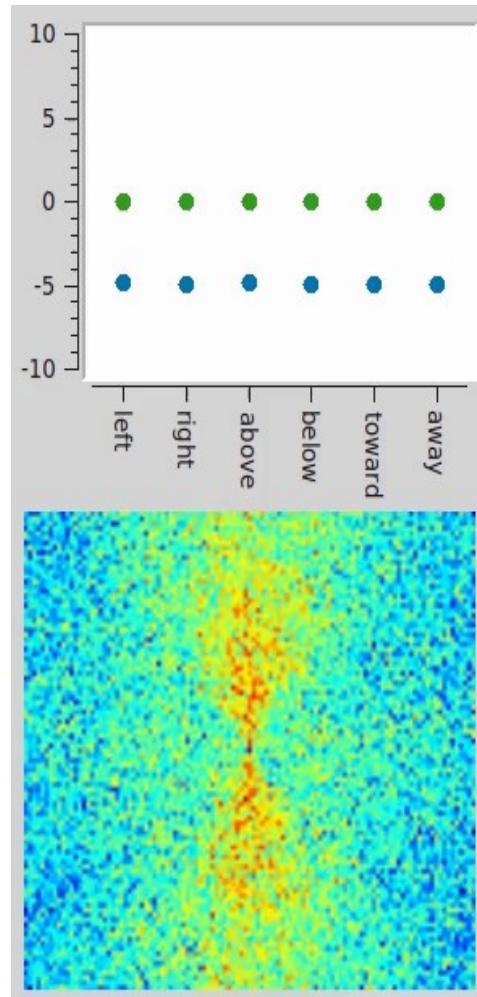
color field

-  output
-  activation

Categorical relation concepts

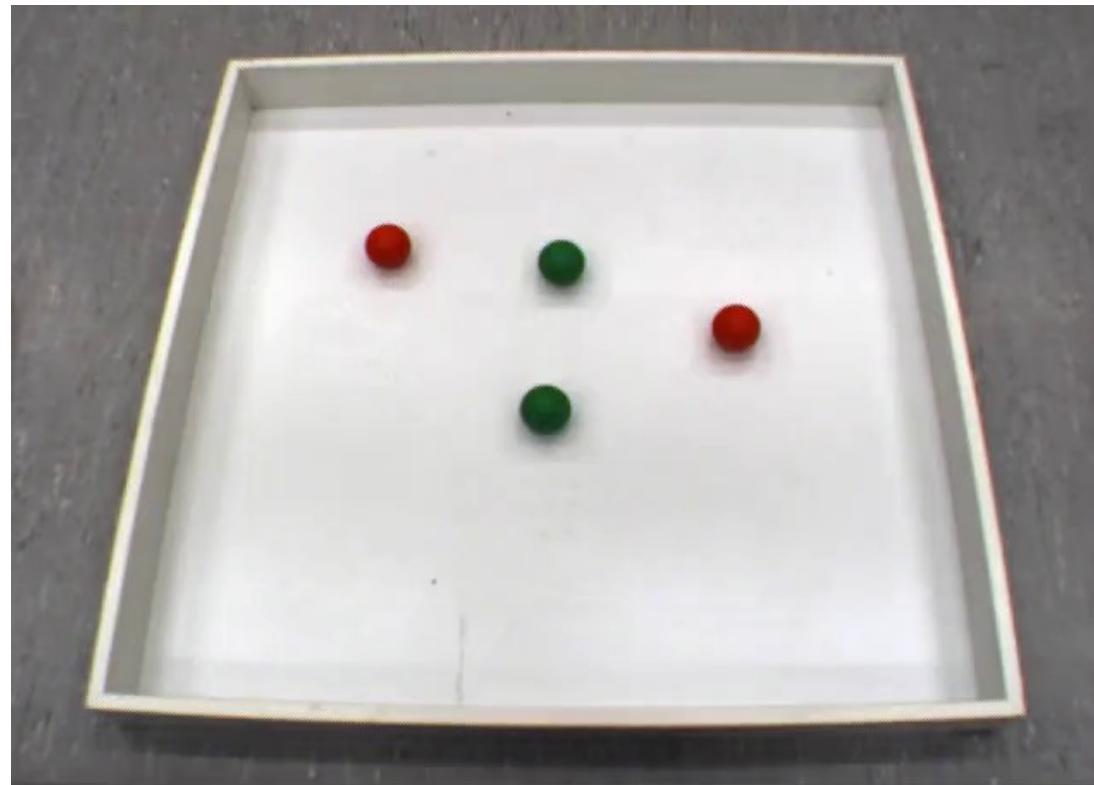
categorical
relation
concepts

relation
field

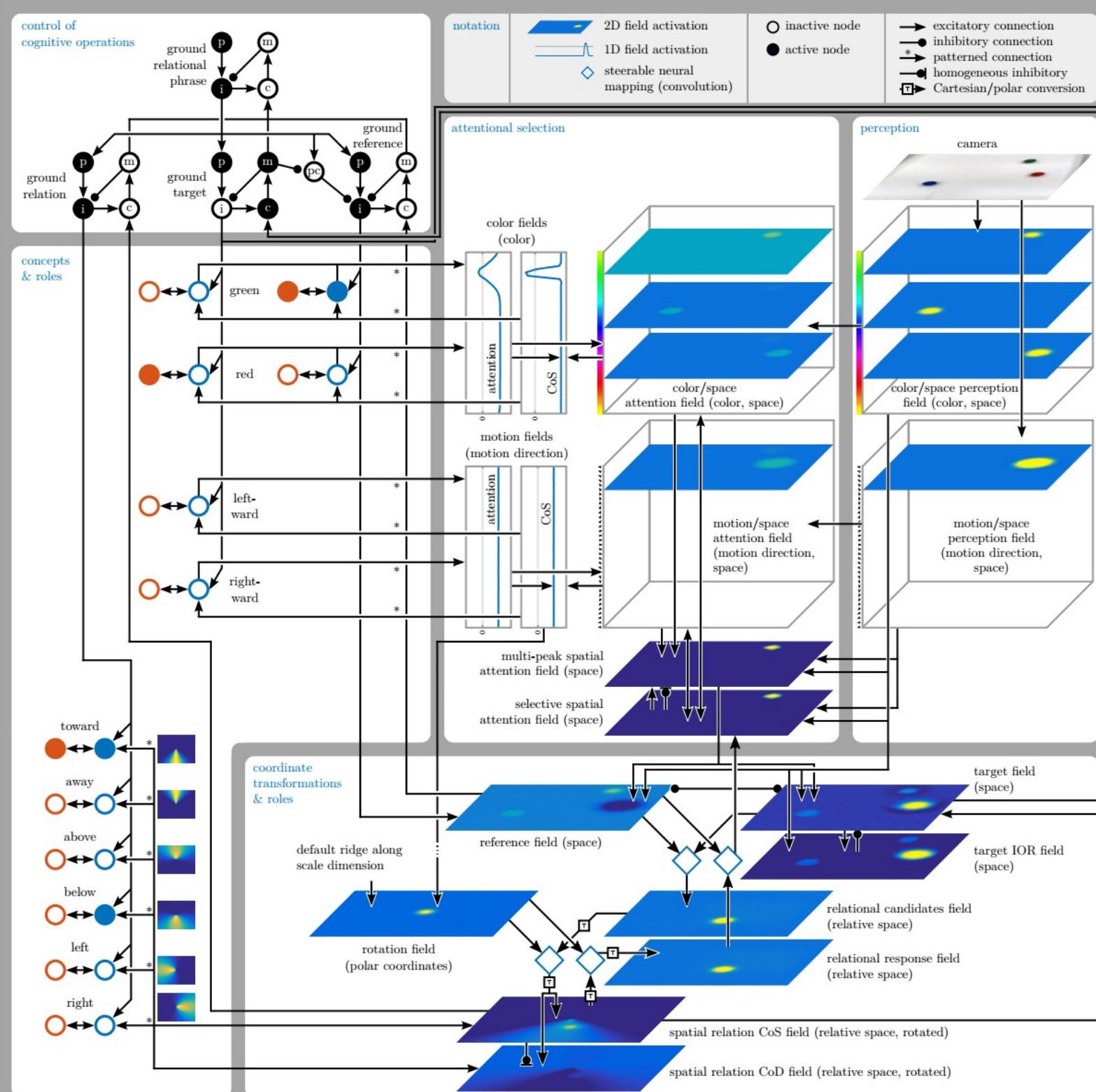


- output
- activation

Roles



The **red object** to the left of the **green object**.

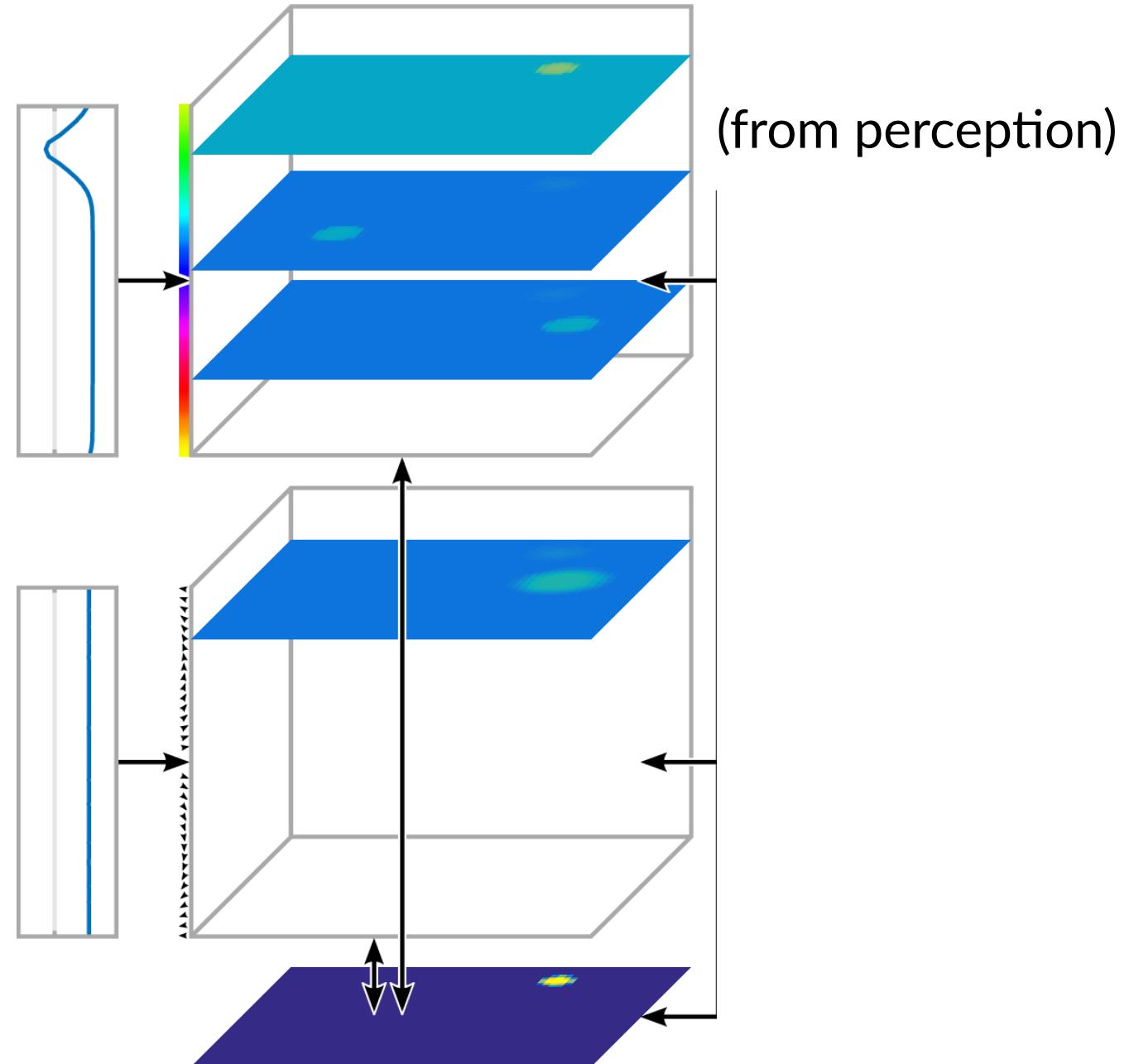


Attentional selection

color

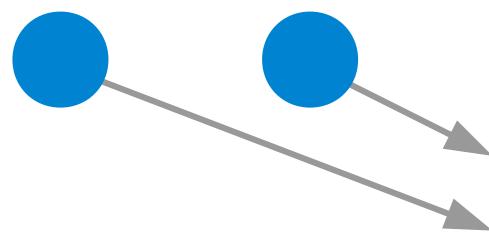
movement direction

selection (space)

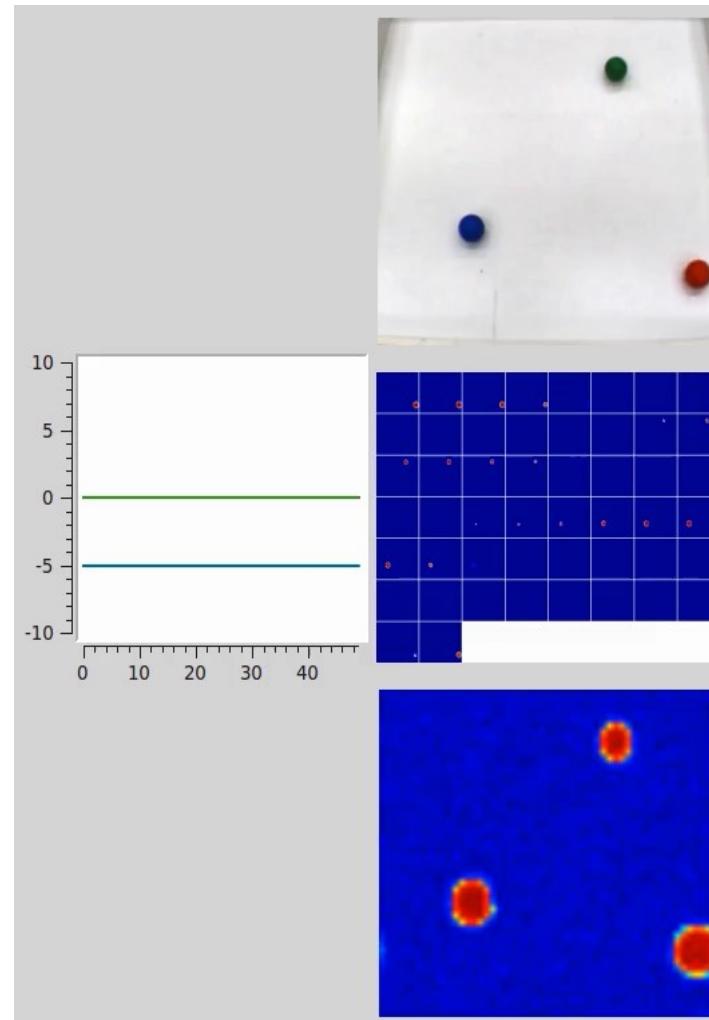


Attentional selection

“green” “blue”



color field



video

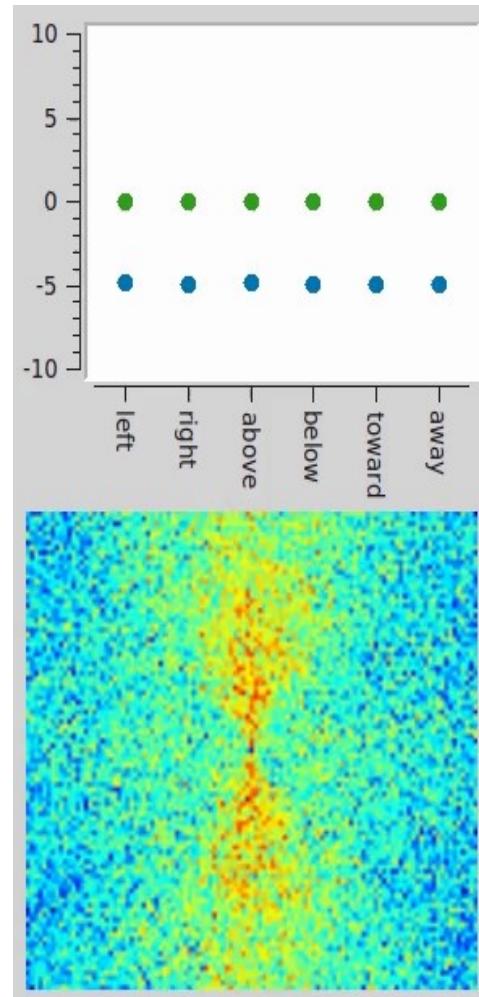
selection (color
space)

selection
(space)

Categorical relation concepts

categorical
relation
concepts

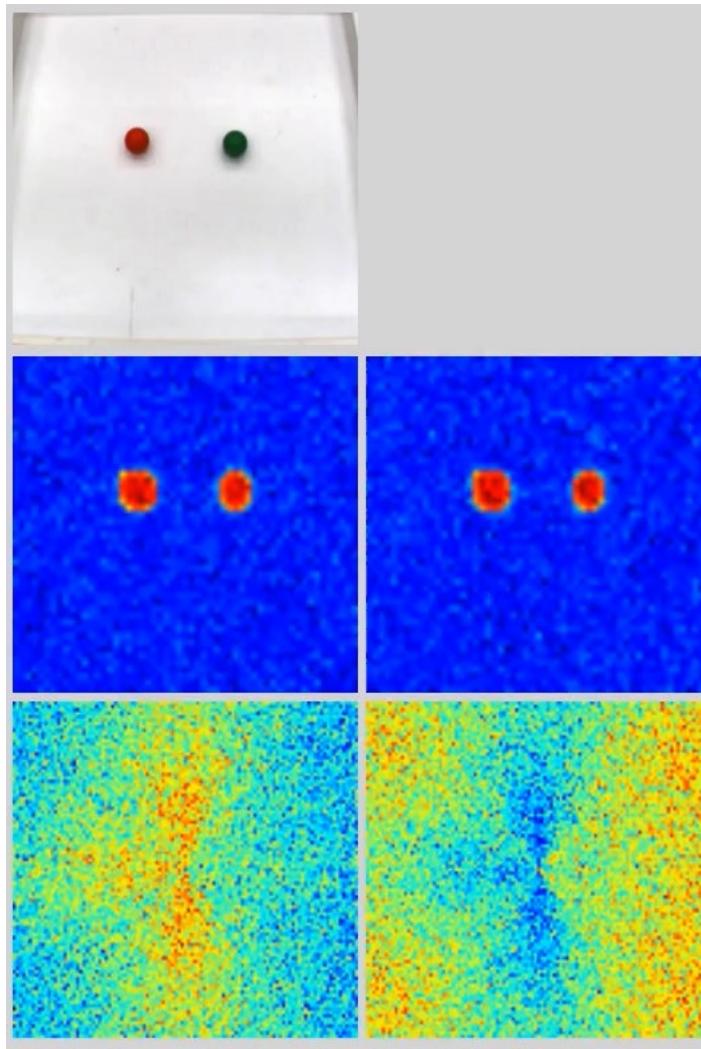
relation
field



- output
- activation

Coordinate transformation

video

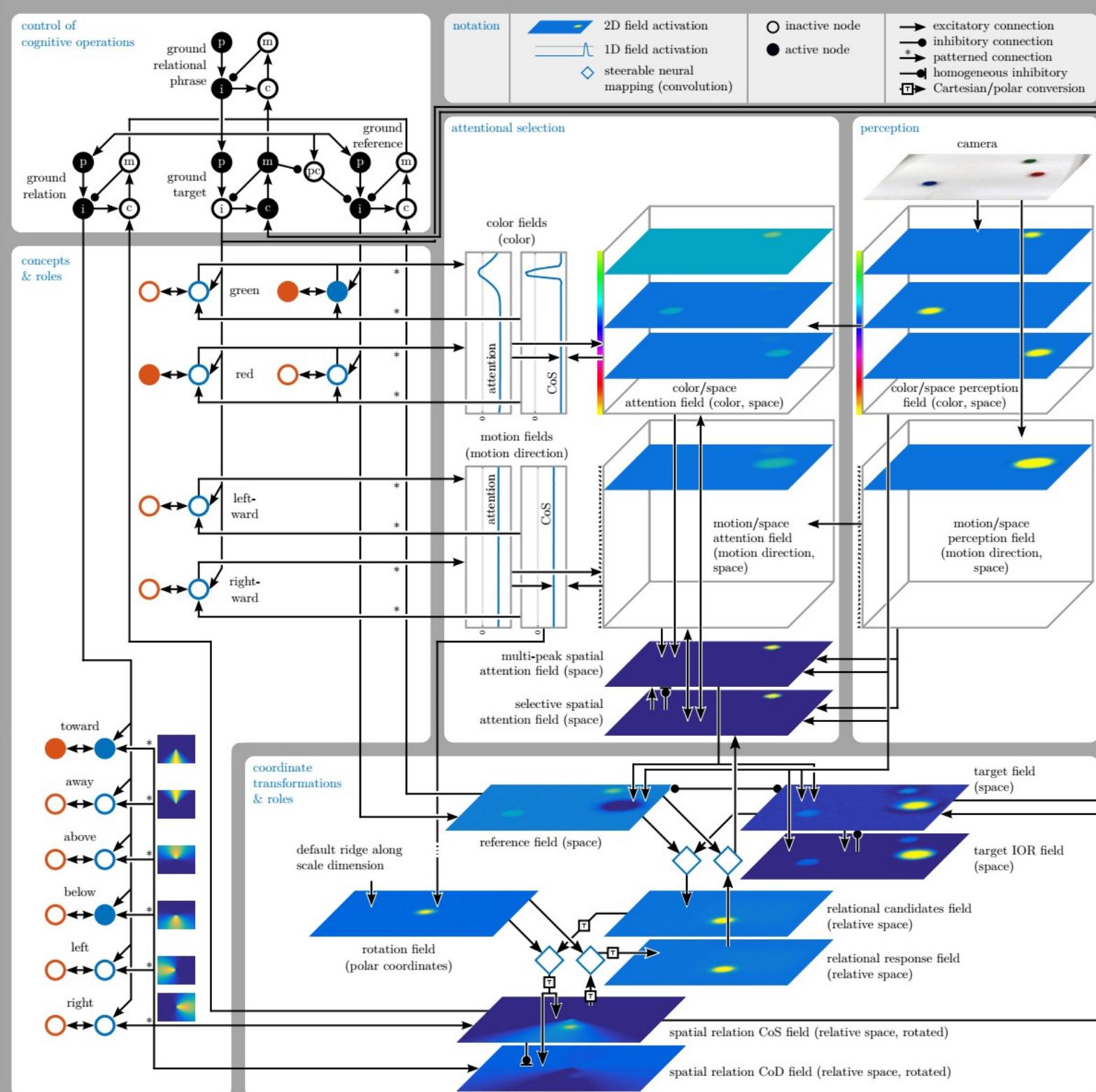


target object

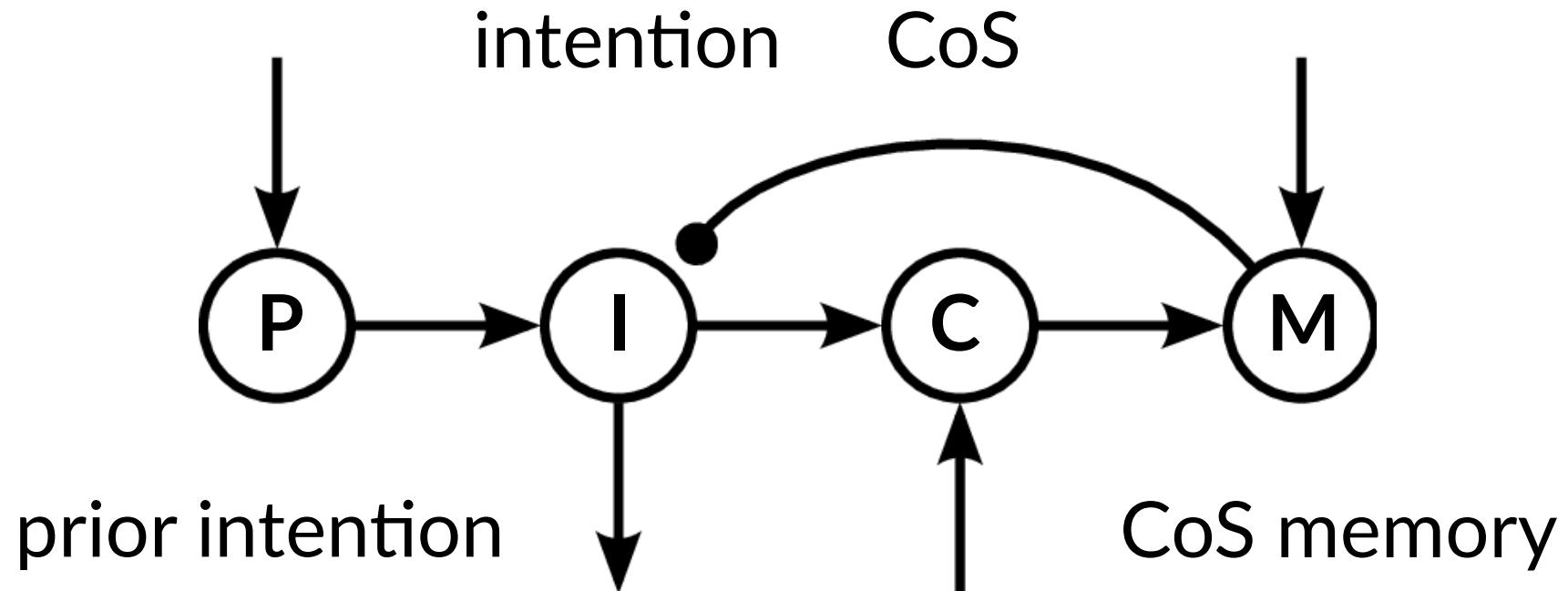
reference
object

match field

mismatch
field



Cognitive operations and sequences



Cognitive operations and sequences

